

# Share of USA Population Receiving Medicaid Coverage: 2013 - 2022

5 Slide Series, Volume 115

April 2023

**The Menges Group**

Strategic Health Policy & Care Coordination Consulting

# Medicaid's Enrollment Trajectory Across The Past Decade Has Three "Chapters"

	Calendar Year				Percent Change		
	2013	2016	2019	2022	2013 - 2016	2016 - 2019	2019 - 2022
<b>Medicaid Enrollees (as of July)</b>	57,442,599	73,628,614	71,470,366	90,043,133	28.2%	-2.9%	26.0%
<b>Total USA Population</b>	307,505,200	314,465,900	319,249,100	326,289,116	2.3%	1.5%	2.2%
<b>Medicaid % of Total</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>23.4%</b>	<b>22.4%</b>	<b>27.6%</b>			

- From 2013-2016, Medicaid gained 16.2 million enrollees, spurred primarily (although not entirely) by the states adopting Medicaid expansion during this timeframe.
- From 2016 – 2019, Medicaid enrollment *decreased* by 2.2 million persons, a timeframe when the US economy performed well.
- From 2019-2022, Medicaid enrollment again skyrocketed, growing by 18.4 million persons (or 26%) largely due to pandemic-related dynamics.

# Medicaid Coverage Across Expansion and Non-Expansion States

	Calendar Year				Percent Change		
	2013	2016	2019	2022	2013 - 2016	2016 - 2019	2019 - 2022
<b>Medicaid Enrollees (as of July)</b>							
States Expanding Medicaid as of 2022 (38 states + DC)	41,317,100	55,531,346	54,362,555	68,122,360	34.4%	-2.1%	25.3%
States Not Expanding Medicaid as of 2022 (12 states)	16,125,499	18,097,268	17,107,811	21,920,773	12.2%	-5.5%	28.1%
<b>Total Population</b>							
States Expanding Medicaid as of 2022 (38 states + DC)	215,127,800	218,576,800	220,375,600	224,685,976	1.6%	0.8%	2.0%
States Not Expanding Medicaid as of 2022 (12 states)	92,377,400	95,889,100	98,873,500	101,603,140	3.8%	3.1%	2.8%
<b>Medicaid % of Total Population</b>							
States Expanding Medicaid as of 2022 (38 states + DC)	19.2%	25.4%	24.7%	30.3%			
States Not Expanding Medicaid as of 2022 (12 states)	17.5%	18.9%	17.3%	21.6%			

- From 2013-2022, Medicaid gained 32.6 million enrollees. 82% of this enrollment growth (26.8 million persons) occurred in expansion states.
- The overall population of the USA increased 6.1% between 2013 and 2022, with this growth being sharper across the non-expansion states (10.0%) than expansion states (4.4%).
- Medicaid covered 30.3% of the overall population across expansion states during 2022; this figure was 21.6% across the 12 non-expansion states.
- Both groups of states -- expansion states at 25.3% and non-expansion states at 28.1% -- experienced sharp Medicaid enrollment growth during the 2019-2022 COVID era.

# State-Specific Medicaid Enrollment Trajectory: Alabama - Kentucky

Jurisdiction	Medicaid Enrollment		Percent Change in Medicaid Enrollment			Rank in % Change 2019 - 2022	Medicaid % of Population		Rank in % of Population on Medicaid	
	2013	2022	2013 - 2016	2016 - 2019	2019 - 2022		2013	2022	2013	2022
Alabama	799,176	1,138,406	12%	2%	24%	31	17.0%	22.9%	28	38
Alaska	122,334	261,816	33%	37%	17%	46	17.3%	37.5%	27	4
Arizona	1,201,770	2,227,971	41%	1%	30%	20	18.6%	31.2%	24	14
Arkansas	556,851	1,012,769	60%	-10%	27%	28	19.4%	34.0%	17	9
California	7,755,381	13,744,043	57%	-4%	17%	47	20.7%	35.9%	12	7
Colorado	783,420	1,646,836	74%	-6%	29%	23	15.3%	28.8%	36	20
Connecticut	657,898	979,293	15%	14%	14%	50	18.9%	27.7%	23	27
Delaware	223,324	290,979	6%	-2%	26%	29	24.9%	29.3%	4	19
District of Columbia	235,786	286,672	10%	-1%	12%	51	38.6%	46.4%	1	1
Florida	3,695,306	4,734,996	-2%	1%	29%	21	19.4%	22.0%	18	43
Georgia	1,535,090	2,405,477	16%	4%	30%	19	15.8%	22.7%	35	39
Hawaii	288,357	431,825	18%	-4%	31%	16	21.7%	31.4%	7	13
Idaho	238,150	430,307	22%	-9%	62%	2	15.1%	22.2%	38	41
Illinois	2,626,943	3,671,144	19%	-9%	29%	22	20.9%	29.6%	11	17
Indiana	1,120,674	1,953,949	32%	-12%	49%	6	17.6%	29.3%	26	18
Iowa	493,515	828,281	24%	11%	22%	37	16.5%	26.5%	31	29
Kansas	378,160	491,794	12%	-12%	33%	14	13.5%	17.2%	44	47
Kentucky	606,805	1,576,193	102%	7%	21%	39	14.2%	35.7%	42	8

- Green highlighting indicates states in the Top 10 with regard to the proportion of the total resident population receiving Medicaid coverage between 2013 and 2022.
- Red highlighting denotes the Bottom 10 states.
- Almost half (46%) of the District of Columbia's population received Medicaid during 2022.

# State-Specific Medicaid Enrollment Trajectory: Louisiana - Ohio

Jurisdiction	Medicaid Enrollment		Percent Change in Medicaid Enrollment			Rank in % Change 2019 - 2022	Medicaid % of Population		Rank in % of Population on Medicaid	
	2013	2022	2013 - 2016	2016 - 2019	2019 - 2022		2013	2022	2013	2022
Louisiana	1,019,787	1,858,130	28%	11%	28%	25	22.7%	41.4%	5	3
Maine	272,902	354,975	0%	-6%	38%	9	21.1%	26.0%	10	31
Maryland	856,297	1,645,951	44%	7%	24%	32	14.8%	27.1%	39	28
Massachusetts	1,296,359	1,923,683	29%	-5%	21%	38	20.1%	28.2%	13	24
Michigan	1,912,009	2,965,223	21%	0%	29%	24	19.8%	29.9%	14	15
Minnesota	873,040	1,332,742	20%	0%	27%	27	16.5%	23.7%	30	35
Mississippi	615,556	747,701	13%	-11%	20%	41	21.3%	26.1%	8	30
Missouri	846,084	1,349,254	14%	-10%	57%	3	14.5%	22.3%	41	40
Montana	148,974	313,837	48%	23%	16%	49	15.1%	28.6%	37	21
Nebraska	244,600	374,026	-1%	2%	52%	4	13.5%	19.4%	45	44
Nevada	332,560	868,971	83%	4%	37%	11	12.1%	27.7%	46	26
New Hampshire	127,082	242,720	49%	-6%	36%	12	9.9%	17.7%	51	46
New Jersey	1,283,851	2,148,004	39%	-3%	25%	30	14.7%	23.1%	40	36
New Mexico	457,678	876,177	66%	-3%	19%	43	22.4%	42.1%	6	2
New York	5,678,417	7,249,900	13%	-5%	19%	44	29.7%	37.0%	2	5
North Carolina	1,595,952	2,283,904	29%	-16%	31%	17	16.8%	22.2%	29	42
North Dakota	69,980	123,776	28%	0%	38%	10	10.1%	16.6%	50	48
Ohio	2,130,322	3,270,899	40%	-11%	24%	33	19.0%	28.3%	21	23

- Green highlighting indicates states in the Top 10 with regard to the proportion of the total resident population receiving Medicaid coverage between 2013 and 2022.
- Red highlighting denotes the Bottom 10 states.

# State-Specific Medicaid Enrollment Trajectory: Oklahoma - Wyoming

Jurisdiction	Medicaid Enrollment		Percent Change in Medicaid Enrollment			Rank in % Change 2019 - 2022	Medicaid % of Population		Rank in % of Population on Medicaid	
	2013	2022	2013 - 2016	2016 - 2019	2019 - 2022		2013	2022	2013	2022
Oklahoma	790,051	1,231,239	0%	-7%	67%	1	21.2%	31.7%	9	12
Oregon	626,356	1,334,459	66%	-5%	35%	13	16.3%	31.8%	34	11
Pennsylvania	2,386,046	3,621,759	20%	5%	20%	40	19.3%	28.5%	19	22
Rhode Island	190,833	353,502	49%	6%	17%	45	18.9%	33.0%	22	10
South Carolina	889,744	1,269,341	15%	4%	20%	42	19.3%	24.9%	20	33
South Dakota	115,501	140,676	3%	-7%	28%	26	14.2%	16.1%	43	49
Tennessee	1,244,516	1,736,570	31%	-9%	17%	48	19.7%	25.2%	16	32
Texas	4,203,449	5,512,172	13%	-11%	31%	18	16.3%	18.9%	33	45
Utah	294,029	465,497	6%	-1%	50%	5	10.3%	13.9%	49	51
Vermont	161,081	189,194	11%	-14%	22%	35	26.7%	29.8%	3	16
Virginia	935,434	1,934,368	5%	36%	45%	7	11.8%	23.0%	48	37
Washington	1,117,576	2,120,740	59%	-3%	23%	34	16.4%	27.8%	32	25
West Virginia	354,544	631,256	61%	-10%	22%	36	19.7%	36.3%	15	6
Wisconsin	985,531	1,380,418	6%	0%	33%	15	17.6%	23.7%	25	34
Wyoming	67,518	79,318	-6%	-12%	42%	8	11.9%	14.0%	47	50
<b>United States</b>	<b>57,442,599</b>	<b>90,043,133</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>-3%</b>	<b>26%</b>		<b>18.7%</b>	<b>27.6%</b>		

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- Red highlighting denotes the Bottom 10 states.
- Utah had the nation's smallest share of residents receiving Medicaid during 2022 (13.9%).

# 5 Slide Series Overview

Our 5 Slide Series is typically a monthly publication whereby we briefly discuss/address a selected topic outside the confines of our client engagements. The Menges Group has developed a variety of datasets that we use to support our 5 Slide Series and client projects.

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